DECLARATION

I, Sandy Ginoza, based on my personal knowledge and information, hereby declare as follows:

- 1. I am an employee of Association Management Solutions, LLC (AMS), which acts under contract to the Internet Society (ISOC) as the operator of the RFC Production Center. The RFC Production Center is part of the "RFC Editor" function, which prepares documents for publication and places files in an online repository for the authoritative Request for Comments (RFC) series of documents (RFC Series), and perserves records relating to these documents. The RFC Series includes, among other things, the series of Internet standards developed by the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF), an organized activity of ISOC. I hold the position of Director of the RFC Production Center. I began employment with AMS in this capacity on 6 January 2010.
- 2. Among my responsibilities as Director of the RFC Production Center, I act as the custodian of records relating to the RFC Series.
- 3. From June 1999 to 5 January 2010, I was an employee of the Information Sciences Institute at University of Southern California (ISI). I held various position titles with the RFC Editor project at ISI, ending with Senior Editor.
- 4. The RFC Editor function was conducted by ISI under contract to the United States government prior to 1998. In 1998, ISOC, in furtherance of its IETF activity, entered into the first in a series of contracts with ISI providing for ISI's performance of the RFC Editor function. Beginning in 2010, certain aspects of the RFC Editor function were assumed by the RFC Production Center operation of AMS under contract to ISOC (acting through its IETF function and, in particular, the IETF Administrative Oversight Committee). The business records of the RFC Editor function as it was conducted by ISI are currently housed on the computer systems of AMS, as contractor to ISOC.

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- 6. Since approximately 1998, the RFC Editor's regular practice has been to publish RFCs and make them available to the public on its website at www.rfc-editor.org. The RFC Production Center currently makes available authoritative versions of all RFCs in the ordinary course of its regularly conducted activities on its website at www.rfc-editor.org.
- 7. Attachment A hereto lists two RFCs published by the RFC Editor, true and correct copies of which are included as Exhibits 1-2 on the accompanying CD.
- 8. I personally reviewed the documents included as Exhibits 1-2 on the accompanying CD.
- 9. I hereby certify, in accordance with the requirements of Federal Rule of Evidence 902, that Exhibits 1-2 on the accompanying CD constitute records of regularly conducted business activity which were (A) made at or near the time of the occurrence of the matters set forth by, or from information transmitted by, a person with knowledge of those matters; (B) kept in the course of the regularly conducted activity; and (C) made by the regularly conducted activity as a regular practice. For the avoidance of doubt, the dates as to which these records were made are the dates set forth in Attachment A, which may not correspond with the dates stated on the face of such records.
- 10. Based on a search of RFC Editor records, I have determined that the RFC Editor maintained a copy of Exhibits 1-2 on the accompanying CD in the ordinary course of its regularly conducted activities.
- 11. Based on a search of RFC Editor records and the RFC Editor's course of conduct in publishing RFCs, I have also determined that the documents

included as Exhibits 1-2 on the accompanying CD were published on the RFC Editor website on or about the corresponding dates set forth in Attachment A. At such time, each such document was reasonably accessible to the public, and was disseminated or otherwise available to the extent that persons interested and ordinarily skilled in the subject matter or art exercising reasonable diligence could have located it.

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Pursuant to Section 1746 of Title 28 of United States Code, I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct and that the foregoing is based upon personal knowledge and information and is believed to be true.

Date:	23 APRIL 2015	By:
		Sandy Ginoza

ATTACHMENT A

Exhibit No.	RFC	Title	Publication Date
1	792	Internet Control Message Protocol	October 1992
2	2661	Layer Two Tunneling Protocol L2TP	August 1999